

#### **Unit 1: Health and Wellness Basics**

#### **Personal Health and Wellness**

#### **Health and Wellness**

Analyze how influences such as heredity, environment, and culture impact health

Describe the six dimensions of health

Differentiate between health and wellness

## A Healthy Lifestyle

Describe how changes in lifestyle have affected health, wellness, and disease

Describe how individuals can address health problems and endorse health advocacy through education

Identify controllable and uncontrollable health risk factors and the behaviors that can cause them

#### **Personal Health Skills**

#### **Decision Making**

Analyze influences on people's decisions and describe the consequences of decision making

List the steps in the decision making process

Recommend the steps a person can take to address consequences caused by poor decision making

### **Setting Healthy Goals**

Develop an action plan to achieve a personal goal

Differentiate between long-term goals and short-term goals

Identify guidelines that should be followed when setting goals

#### **Personal Care**

Analyze the importance of sleep hygiene for overall health

Describe personal strategies for minimizing potential harm from exposure to the Sun

Identify strategies for personal care and hygiene that promote health

#### **Consumer Health**

#### **Making Consumer Choices**

Analyze health messages delivered through advertisements in the media

Describe factors that influence consumer decisions about health products, procedures, and information

Explore the ways in which technology affects the accessibility and reliability of healthcare information

#### **Choosing Health Services**

Analyze the cost and accessibility of heath services for all people

Describe health care services that are available in the community and how they relate to disease prevention and health promotion

Evaluate health and fitness professionals



### **Dealing with Consumer Issues**

Explain methods for addressing critical health issues that result from fraud

Identify government agencies, consumer groups, and business organizations in the community and world that advocate for consumer rights

List and describe common health-related and fitness-related fallacies

#### Safety and Environmental Health

### **Making Wise Personal-Safety Decisions**

Develop strategies for preventing injuries at work and home

Discuss how climate and environmental conditions can influence the safety of recreational activities

Discuss the importance of safety precautions while engaging in water-based activities

#### First Aid

Defend the importance of learning first aid for responding to accidental injuries

Examine strategies for responding to common injuries

List the steps for responding to life-threatening emergencies and administering CPR

#### **Environmental Health**

Critique strategies developed and approved by environmental protection agencies for protecting the environment

Describe issues related to air quality and its effects on health

Examine how various types of pollution impact local communities and the world

#### **Unit 2: Mental and Emotional Health**

## Achieving Mental and Emotional Health

#### **Evaluating Mental and Emotional Health**

Describe how mental and emotional health fit into the stages of Maslow's hierarchy of needs

Explain how personality influences a person's overall mental and emotional health

Identify characteristics of good mental and emotional health

## **Managing Emotions**

Compare and contrast positive and negative methods for managing emotions

Define and identify common emotions

Describe the impact of emotions on overall health

#### **Developing Positive Self Esteem**

Differentiate between high and low self-esteem

Identify factors that influence self-esteem

List strategies for improving self-esteem



## Mental, Emotional, and Stress-Related Problems

#### **Mental Health Disorders**

Identify types of treatment and resources available for mental health disorders

Name various types of mental health disorders

Summarize the causes of mental health disorders

#### Anxiety, Depression, and Suicide

Identify strategies for coping with the symptoms of anxiety

Identify strategies for coping with the symptoms of depression

List the warning signs of suicide and determine strategies for preventing suicide

#### Stress and Health

Describe how people react to stress physically, emotionally, and behaviorally

Explain common sources of stress

Recognize the relationship between stress and disease

## **Coping with Stress**

Describe positive and negative strategies for coping with stress

Develop healthy behaviors that help reduce stress

## **Unit 3: Family and Social Health**

## **Skills for Healthy Relationships**

#### Communication

Describe the communication process and effective and ineffective communication

Develop speaking, listening, and nonverbal communication skills necessary for building healthy relationships

Differentiate between passive, assertive, and aggressive communication styles

#### **Conflict Management**

Demonstrate an understanding of conflict resolution strategies

Identify the causes of conflict

Recognize factors that influence conflict resolution

## **Responding to Violence and Abuse**

Describe how sources of conflict, violence, and abuse can be minimized

Identify strategies for remaining safe at home and in the community

Identify the causes and influences of various types of violence



## **Family and Peer Relationships**

#### **Family Relationships**

Describe the importance of families and strategies for having health family relationships

Develop strategies for preventing, avoiding, and treating abuse and violence within the family

Examine how changes and challenges in the family impact health and wellness

#### **Healthy Friendships**

Discuss resolutions for common difficulties that affect friendships

List strategies for forming, building and strengthening healthy friendships

Recognize different types of peer relationships and their effects on health

#### **Peer Pressure and Refusal Skills**

Differentiate between positive and negative peer pressure

Discuss the refusal skills needed to make responsible decisions under pressure

Identify causes of peer pressure and describe situations in which peer pressure is common

#### **Dating Relationships**

Describe the pressures of a teen relationship

List characteristics of a healthy and safe dating relationship

Summarize the possible consequences of sexual activity for teens

#### **Unit 4: Nutrition and Physical Activity**

#### **Fitness**

#### **Physical Activity Benefits**

Describe how much physical activity is recommended for developing health and fitness

Identify ways physical activity helps lower the risk for disease

Summarize the benefits of participating in regular physical activity

## **Physical Fitness Attitudes**

Identify why physical fitness is an important health factor in the United States

Recognize attitudes that positively and negatively influence physical fitness and discuss the benefits of having a positive attitude

#### **Your Fitness Plan**

Describe strategies that can help maintain a fitness program over the long term

Explain the steps for putting together a successful personal fitness program

Tailor a fitness program to accommodate different life stages



#### **Food and Nutrition**

#### **Food and Health**

Analyze the relationship between nutrition, health, and wellness

Describe the functions of the six basic nutrients in maintaining health

Recall common nutrition terminology

#### **Nutritional Needs**

Assess nutritional needs based on dietary guidelines and the Food Guide Pyramid

Describe how nutritional needs change throughout the lifespan

Formulate healthy meal plans and snacks as part of a balanced diet

## **Guidelines for Healthy Eating**

Analyze the conditions that lead to the spread of common foodborne illnesses

Analyze the information on food labels and apply it to make better food choices

Recognize common myths regarding nutrition

#### **Body Composition**

#### **Healthy Body Composition**

Define body composition and describe the importance of body fat

Describe genetic, physiological, and lifestyle factors that influence body composition

Identify health-related problems associated with abnormal percentages of body fat

#### **Determining and Controlling Body Composition**

Analyze additional strategies for achieving or maintaining a healthy body composition

Apply the exercise principles to controlling body composition

Describe methods for determining body composition, including Body Mass Index

#### **Diets**

Describe common dietary restrictions and trends

Differentiate between multiple meanings of diet

Identify additional harmful diets and weight-loss strategies and their effects on the body

#### **Body Image and Eating Disorders**

Develop a methodology for improving body image

Discuss the relationship between body image and eating disorders, including the influence of the media on body image

List the symptoms and health dangers of the most common eating disorders



**Unit 5: Growth and Development** 

### The Human Body

#### The Skeletal, Muscular, and Nervous Systems

Describe the structures and proper care of the of the skeletal system

Describe the structures of the nervous system and identify injuries and diseases the affect the nervous system

Summarize the muscular system, including the functions, types of muscles, and problems associated with the system

#### The Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems

Describe proper care of the cardiovascular and respiratory systems to avoid disease

Describe the functions and structures of the cardiovascular system

Describe the functions and structures of the respiratory system

#### The Digestive and Urinary Systems

Describe proper care of the digestive and urinary systems to avoid disease and problems that can occur in the urinary and digestive systems

Describe the functions and structures of the digestive system

Describe the functions and structures of the urinary system

### The Endocrine and Reproductive Systems

Describe the functions and structures of the endocrine system

Identify the names and functions of the parts of the female reproductive system

Identify the names and functions of the parts of the male reproductive system

#### **Prenatal Development and Birth**

#### **Abstinence and Contraceptives**

Discuss refusal skills and avoidance techniques for avoiding sexual activity

Evaluate commonly used contraceptive methods, including abstinence, for effectiveness in preventing pregnancy

List the advantages of abstinence, including social and emotional benefits

#### **Pregnancy**

Describe the stages of labor

Explain the importance of proper prenatal care and nutrition during pregnancy

Summarize how human life begins from conception through the stages of development

#### **Heredity and Genetics**

Analyze genetic testing and research and describe their impact on the health of people with hereditary disorders

Describe heredity and genetics and their role in human development

Identify common hereditary disorders



#### **Adolescence and Adulthood**

#### Adolescence

Compare the physical changes that occur in boys and girls during adolescence

Describe social changes experienced during adolescence

Describe the mental and emotional changes that occur during adolescence

#### **Adulthood & Marriage**

Describe the changes that occur from young adulthood to older adulthood

Explain the responsibilities of parenthood, including how parents can promote a healthy family

Identify characteristics of successful marriages and challenges married teens may face

## **Grieving and Loss**

Identify different kinds of loss and their effects

Identify resources and methods that help a person cope with grief

List the stages of the grieving process and how people react during each stage

#### Unit 6: Tobacco, Alcohol, and Drugs

#### Tobacco

#### **Using Tobacco**

Describe the harmful substances in tobacco and tobacco smoke

Identify factors that contribute to tobacco use

Summarize the effects of tobacco use on family, finances and society

#### **Dangers of Tobacco**

Describe the harmful effects of secondhand smoke, and the effects of tobacco on fetuses, infants and young children

Examine laws, policies, and practices that help prevent tobacco-related disease

Summarize the short-term and long-term health risks associated with tobacco use

#### **Choosing a Tobacco-Free Life**

Describe strategies, community resources and supports that make quitting smoking easier

Describe the benefits of a tobacco-free lifestyle

Develop strategies for refusing tobacco products

### Alcohol

#### **Using Alcohol**

Define alcohol and identify serving size and legal amounts

Examine the negative consequences of alcohol use

Identify factors that influence decisions about alcohol use



### Alcohol and the Body

Describe alcoholism and its harmful affects on families and society

Describe the harmful effects of alcohol on a developing fetus

Describe the short-term and long-term effects of alcohol use on the body

#### **Choosing an Alcohol-Free Life**

Develop strategies for refusing alcohol

Identify organizations involved in educating people about the dangers of alcohol

Summarize treatment options for overcoming alcoholism

## **Medicines and Illegal Drugs**

### **Drugs as Medicine**

Describe the role of medicine in health promotion, disease prevention, and possible complications that may arise from taking them

Differentiate between prescription and over-the-counter medicines

List laws, policies, and practices that relate to the safe use of medicine

## **Illegal Drugs**

Describe why and how illegal drugs are abused

Differentiate between legal and illegal drugs

Identify commonly abused illegal drugs and their effects

#### **Drug Use Risks**

Describe drug abuse and examine the health risks and consequences involved in using drugs

Describe how drug abuse affects the decision making process

Identify the ways that drug use and abuse negatively affect families, friends, communities, and society

#### **Choosing a Drug-Free Life**

Describe schools and community strategies for preventing the use of drugs and other addictive substances

Develop strategies for refusing illegal drugs

List treatment options for drug-related addictions and alternatives to drug and substance abuse

#### **Unit 7: Diseases and Disorders**

### **Communicable Diseases**

#### **Defining Communicable Diseases**

Describe ways in which communicable diseases are spread

Identify the types of pathogens that cause communicable diseases

Name common treatments for communicable diseases



## **Preventing Communicable Diseases**

Examine the ways the body protects itself against invading pathogens

Identify community resources available to help treat and prevent the spread of communicable diseases

List ways to care for the immune system and prevent the spread of diseases

#### **Common Communicable Diseases**

Determine how medical technology has affected the health status of the world

Explain the causes, transmission, and treatment of common bacterial and viral diseases

Explain the causes, transmission, and treatment of common fungal, protozoan, and parasitic diseases

## **Sexually Transmitted Infections**

## **Risks of Sexually Transmitted Infections**

Describe how STIs are spread from one person to another and how to prevent the spread of STIs

Describe the prevalence of sexually transmitted infections and identify why teenagers are particularly at risk for being infected

Examine the responsibilities of people who think they may be infected with an STI

#### **Common Sexually Transmitted Infections**

Describe the transmission, symptoms, and treatment for common STIs

Examine public health policies and practices regarding the prevention and treatment of STIs

List examples of ways in which STIs can damage a person's health, including the effects on a fetus

#### **Understanding HIV and AIDS**

Describe how HIV infects and destroys the immune system

Describe the process of getting tested for HIV and the treatment for HIV infections and AIDS

Identify behaviors known to transmit HIV, and behaviors that do not transmit HIV

## Living with HIV and AIDS

Analyze the HIV/AIDS pandemic and strategies for improving the current global status

Describe the challenges of a person living with HIV/AIDS

Relate risk behaviors to the transmission of HIV and describe methods to prevent transmission

#### Noncommunicable Diseases and Disabilities

#### **Cardiovascular Diseases**

Describe common types of cardiovascular disease

List ways to identify, treat, and prevent cardiovascular disease

Summarize how one's lifestyle can contribute to cardiovascular disease



#### Cancer

Describe the causes and types of cancer

Explain methods for treating cancer and recognize the importance of early detection

Identify behaviors that put an individual at risk for developing cancer

## **Common Noncommunicable Diseases**

Describe noncommunicable diseases and the causes of noncommunicable diseases

Differentiate between the types of diabetes and their causes

List common hereditary diseases, immune disorders, and autoimmune diseases and methods for coping with them

#### **Disabilities**

Define disability and describe mental and physical disabilities

Describe laws and policies designed to accommodate individuals with disabilities

Examine the challenges individuals with disabilities face