

## **Enlightenment and Revolution**

## **Growing Democracy in England**

Analyze the importance of the Petition of Right in limiting the power of the monarchy.

Describe the impact of the Restoration and the Glorious Revolution on government power.

Explain the role of the Magna Carta in creating a representative government.

## The Enlightenment

Analyze the factors that led to the Enlightenment.

Analyze the ideas and philosophies of Enlightenment thinkers.

Describe the impact of the Enlightenment on government and society, including its effect on the rights of women.

## The American Revolution

Analyze primary source documents important to the American Revolution.

Determine the global impact of the American Revolution.

Explain how the Age of Enlightenment contributed to the American Revolution.

## **The French Revolution Begins**

Analyze the events that occurred in the early days of the Revolution.

Describe the causes of the French Revolution.

Describe the social and economic inequalities that existed in France under the Old Regime.

## The Reign of Terror

Analyze the European reaction to the events of the French Revolution.

Describe the events of the French Revolution following the storming of the Bastille.

Explain the events and effects of the Reign of Terror.

## **Compare and Contrast Revolutions**

Analyze the outcomes of the Glorious, American, and French Revolutions.

Define the goals of the Glorious, American, and French Revolutions.

Identify the causes of the Glorious, American, and French Revolutions.

#### Nationalism and the Growth of Nation-States

## Napoleon's Rise and Fall

Analyze how Napoleon used a coup d'état to establish absolute rule.

Describe how Napoleon's rules reflected the ideals of the Enlightenment.

Explain the factors that led to the fall of Napoleon's empire.

## Age of Revolutions in Europe

Analyze the impact of the Congress of Vienna.

Describe how revolutionary movements affected Europe.

Explain the effects of the spread of nationalism and liberal ideologies.



#### **Rise of the Nation-State**

Describe the concept of nationalism.

Describe the impact of nationalism on the unification of Germany.

Describe the impact of nationalism on the unification of Italy.

#### **Latin American Revolutions**

Describe the causes and effects of the Revolution in Haiti.

Explain how Latin American countries gained independence.

Explain how the challenges facing Latin American countries following their independence led to political instability.

## **Latin America after Independence**

Analyze the effects of the instability faced by newly independent countries in Latin America.

Examine the political challenges faced by Latin American governments after gaining independence.

### Industrialization

## **Spread of Industrialization**

Describe how industrialization spread to Europe and the United States.

Explain the factors that contributed to industrialization in Europe and the United States.

## The Factory System

Describe the positive effects of the factory system on consumers.

Explain how the factory system negatively affected workers and the environment.

Identify the characteristics of the factory system.

#### **Inventions and Inventors**

Describe new advancements and developments that transformed science.

Explain how developments in technology changed society and culture.

#### **Effects of Industrialization**

Analyze the effects of population growth on cities and their residents.

Describe the reasons for the rise of immigration in the Industrial Era.

Explain why urbanization occurred during the Industrial Era.

## **Labor Reform**

Describe ways reformers tried to improve working conditions.

Explain how industrialization led to democratic reforms.

## **Slavery and Abolition**

Describe how slavery was abolished in Britain and the United States.

Describe the effects of the growth of the Transatlantic slave trade.

Explain how the institution of slavery changed over time.



## Capitalism

Analyze Adam Smith's description of the characteristics of capitalism.

Describe the fundamental characteristics of capitalism.

Explain how capitalism replaced the system of mercantilism.

#### Socialism and Communism

Analyze the fundamental principles of socialism.

Describe the utopian socialist theories of Robert Owen.

Explain how Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels developed the theory of communism.

## Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about Economic Systems

Construct an argumentative essay that supports a specific claim or idea.

Organize reasons and evidence to form a clear and coherent argument.

Revise, edit, and rewrite for ideas, organization, and voice.

## The New Imperialism

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Compare and contrast styles of imperial rule.

Examine the effects of imperialism on colonized nations.

Explain the economic, political, and cultural factors leading to the new imperialism.

#### India under British Rule

Describe the effects of British Imperialism on the population of India.

Explain how the East India Company colonized and ruled territory in India.

Explain the causes and effects of the creation of the British Raj.

#### Imperialism in East Asia

Analyze the reasons for the fall of the Chinese imperial government.

Explain how European powers increased their influence in China.

Identify the causes and effects of the Opium Wars.

## The Rise of Modern Japan

Analyze the shift of Japan from isolation to an imperialistic nation.

Explain how Japan was able to win the Sino-Japanese and Russo-Japanese Wars.

Explain how the Meiji restoration transformed Japan.

## Imperialism in Africa

Describe how Europeans took control of Africa through colonization.

Describe the motivations for imperialism in Africa.

Explain the political, social, and economic effects of imperialism.

#### Imperialism in Southeast Asia

Analyze the imperialist policies of the United Kingdom, France, and Japan.

Examine French policies of imperialism in Southeast Asia.



# **American Imperialism**

Analyze the effects of American intervention on other regions and cultures.

Explain the reasons for the United States' global expansion in the 1800s and 1900s.

### World War I

## **Europe on the Eve of War**

Analyze the effects of growing militarism in Europe.

Describe the effects of rising nationalism and ethnic conflict in Eastern Europe.

Explain political and economic conflicts between imperial powers.

## World War I Begins

Analyze the events that finally led to the declaration of war.

Describe the military and political alliances created between European powers.

#### The Great War

Analyze the reasons for the development of a stalemate on the Western Front.

Describe the initial fronts and sites of conflict at the beginning of the war.

Examine the effects of new weapons on the war.

#### Russian and American Involvement in the War

Analyze the reasons for American neutrality at the beginning of the war.

Explain the effects of the Russian Revolution on the course of the war.

Identify the events that served as a catalyst for American involvement in World War I.

#### **Total War**

Examine the efforts made by governments to involve civilians in a total war effort.

Interpret examples of propaganda used to encourage civilian participation during the war.

#### The War Ends

Analyze the war's economic and human impact.

Describe the battles and events that led to the signing of an armistice in 1918.

# **Effects of World War I**

#### Plans for Peace

Compare and contrast the positions of the United States, France, and Britain at the peace conference.

Describe the provisions of Wilson's Fourteen Points.

## The Treaty of Versailles

Describe how the Treaty affected Germany.

Explain the provisions of the Treaty of Versailles.

## The League of Nations

Analyze the reasons why the League failed.

Explain how the League was formed.

Identify the achievements of the League.



### **Cultural and Intellectual Trends**

Describe new scientific advancements of the early 1900s.

Explain how World War I influenced literature.

Identify social and cultural changes that occurred in the early 1900s.

#### **Global Economic Crisis**

Analyze the global effects of the Great Depression.

Explain how countries around the world responded to the Great Depression.

Identify the economic changes that occurred in the United States and Europe after World War I.

### **Totalitarianism**

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Analyze the factors that contribute to the rise of totalitarian governments.

Describe the characteristics of totalitarian governments.

#### **Revolution in Russia**

Analyze the causes and effects of the Russian Revolution.

Describe life in Russia under the tsars.

Explain the economic, political, and social changes made by the Communists after gaining power.

### Stalin and the Soviet Union

Describe the characteristics and effects of Stalin's police state.

Explain the effects of Stalin's plan for modernization in industry and agriculture.

Identify changes to society under Stalin's rule.

## **Fascism and Military Rule**

Describe the effects of the rise of Mussolini's fascist government in Italy.

Describe the effects of the Spanish Civil War and the rise of Franco's government.

Explain the effects of Japan's shift to military rule.

#### **Nazi Germany**

Describe the effects of Nazi rule on the people of Germany.

Explain the economic problems facing the Weimar Republic.

Trace how Hitler and the Nazi Party came to power.

#### **Anti-Semitism**

Explain how anti-Semitic laws affected Jews and others in Nazi Germany.

Identify the global response to German anti-Semitism.

## Writing Workshop: A Document Based Essay about Totalitarianism in Nazi Germany

Analyze primary and secondary source documents.

Organize concepts and ideas.

Revise to include relevant facts and details.



## **World War II**

## **Appeasement**

Analyze the foreign policies of other countries in response to German aggression.

Describe German expansion and aggression during the 1930s.

## **WWII Begins**

Describe the events surrounding Hitler's invasion of Russia.

Explain Hitler's strategy for fighting France and Britain.

Identify how German aggression led to war in Europe.

### The War in Europe

Analyze the events of the North African Campaign and the invasion of Italy.

Examine the significance of the Battle of Stalingrad.

Identify the Allies' strategy in Europe.

## Japan in the Pacific

Analyze the US response to Japan's continued aggression and expansion.

Explain how Pearl Harbor resulted in US entry to WWII.

Identify the significance of the Battles of the Coral Sea and Midway.

## **Victory in Europe**

Compare the results of Allied conferences with the goals of the participants.

Identify the battles and events that led to the end of the war in Europe.

## Victory in the Pacific

Analyze the strategies used by the Allies to bring a final end to the war in 1945.

Examine the effects of the Allies' island-hopping efforts in the Pacific.

Identify the importance of the Guadalcanal campaign.

#### The Holocaust

Analyze how the Nazis committed genocide.

Examine the events surrounding the Holocaust.

Identify ways that Jews resisted Nazi persecution.

#### The Post-War World

#### **War Crimes**

Analyze how international courts prosecuted German war criminals following World War II.

Explain the effects of accords and agreements that protect human rights.

Identify the goals behind the organization of the United Nations.

#### Genocide

Explain the meaning of genocide.

Identify acts of genocide in the twentieth century.



### Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Describe the conflicts after Israel's establishment.

Describe the history of Israel and Palestine.

Identify how the nation of Israel was founded.

## Start of the Cold War in Europe

Analyze how the ideological differences between the United States and USSR led to a Cold War.

Examine how the United States created programs and plans to establish containment.

Identify the divisions that were created in Europe after World War II.

## **Reconstruction in Japan**

Describe the lasting effects of US occupation in Japan.

Examine how the United States reformed the Japanese government.

Identify how the United States restructured the Japanese economy.

#### The Cold War Escalates

Analyze the reasons for the creation of NATO and the Warsaw Pact.

Examine the causes and effects of the arms race.

Identify the reasons for growing tensions in Berlin.

### Communism in China

Describe the causes and effects of China's civil war.

Explain how the People's Republic of China was created.

Explain the causes of the 1911 revolution in China.

## China under Mao

Describe how Mao Zedong tried to modernize China through the Five-Year Plan and the Great Leap Forward.

Identify the effects of the Cultural Revolution.

## The Cold War

#### Korea

Analyze the effects of the Korean War on the relationship between the Koreas and other participants.

Describe the causes of the Korean War.

#### Vietnam

Analyze the effects of the end of the war.

Describe the causes of the Vietnam War.

Explain why the United States escalated its involvement in the war.

#### Khrushchev and the Cold War

Analyze the causes and effects of revolutions in Eastern Europe in the 1950s and 1960s.

Describe the successes and failures of Khrushchev's social, political, and economic reforms.



## China in the Modern World

Analyze changes in China's cultural policies.

Describe the reforms established by Deng Xiaoping.

Explain the effects of reforms on China's politics and economy.

#### The Cold War under Brezhnev

Analyze the changing nature of the Cold War after Brezhnev's death and Reagan's election.

Examine the effects of Brezhnev's domestic policies in the USSR.

Identify changes to US and Soviet foreign policy during the era of détente.

## **Collapse of Communism**

Describe how eastern Europe began to shift from communist forms of government.

Explain the effects of the breakup of Yugoslavia.

Explain the effects of the reunification of Germany.

### The Fall of the USSR

Describe Gorbachev's reforms and their effects.

Examine the effects of the end of the Soviet era.

Trace the events that led to the breakup of the Soviet Union.

## **Nation Building in the Modern World**

# **Legacy of Imperialism**

Explain the decolonization strategies used by colonial powers.

Identify challenges facing former colonies after gaining independence.

Identify reasons for decolonization after World War II.

## **Indian Independence**

Compare and contrast views on the partition of India.

Explain Gandhi's strategy for winning independence.

Identify the challenges facing India following independence.

### **Decolonization in Africa**

Evaluate the formation of new governments.

Identify the challenges of decolonization in Africa.

Identify the motives of African colonies' fight for independence.

#### **Democratic Reform in Mexico**

Analyze economic and political development in Mexico during the twentieth century.

Describe the challenges facing Mexico in the twenty-first century.

Identify challenges facing Mexico after the Revolution.

### **Nationalism in the Middle East**

Analyze how fundamentalism and the Arab Spring have affected the region.

Describe the events surrounding the Iranian Revolution.

Explain the effects of the growth of Arab nationalism.



## The Middle East: Arab-Israeli Conflict

Describe the challenges facing the peace process.

Explain how the Palestinians tried to achieve their goals.

Identify the causes and effects of the Six-Day and Yom Kippur Wars.

## **Challenges of the Modern World**

### **Economic Globalization**

Analyze the effects of the rise of international economic organizations.

Explain how globalization creates new opportunities for businesses and corporations.

Identify the impact of globalization on the challenges faced by developed and developing nations.

# Impact of Science and Technology

Analyze the impact of mass communication and medical technology on the global world.

Examine the increasing influence of renewable energy sources.

Identify how the space race has changed since the Cold War.

## Development

Analyze challenges to social and economic development.

Analyze data that can be used to measure standard of living.

Identify the ways the Human Development Index can be used to rate development.

## **Poverty and Disease**

Examine causes and effects of poverty.

Examine how the international community is working to combat poverty and disease.

Identify the causes and effects of endemic and epidemic diseases.

## **Population and Migration**

Analyze the world's basic population demographics.

Describe the effects of migration on population.

Examine how the balance of birth rates, death rates, and life expectancy affects population.

### **Environmental Issues**

Analyze ways the international community is working together to solve environmental problems.

Explain how globalization can contribute to environmental problems.

Identify common environmental problems caused by human activity.

## **Case Study: Expanding Democracy**

Describe the steps in the problem-solving process.

Explain how to draft a proposal.

Explore research methods to learn about a problem.

Identify challenges with democratic elections.